

**Highlands and Islands
Students' Association**

**Comann Oileanaich na Gàidhealtachd
agus nan Eilean**

Memorandum and Articles of Association

Adopted by Special Resolution of the Company

28 October 2015

The Companies Act 2006

Company Limited by Guarantee and not Having a Share Capital

**Memorandum
and
Articles of Association
of
The Highlands and Islands Students' Association**

**Bates Wells & Braithwaite London LLP
2-6 Cannon Street
London EC4M 6YH**

www.bwbllp.com

The Companies Act 2006

Company Limited by Guarantee and not having a Share Capital

Memorandum of Association of the Highlands and Islands Students' Association

Each subscriber to this Memorandum of Association wishes to form a company under the Companies Act 2006 and agrees to become a Company Law Member of the company.

Name of each subscriber

Authentication by each subscriber

Luke Humberstone

Signature:

Maria Roberts

Signature:

Lorna Stanger

Signature:

WITNESS to above signatures:

Signature:

Name:

Address:

Dated: 1st July 2015

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The Companies Act 2006 Company Limited by Guarantee and not having a Share Capital

Articles of Association of the Highlands and Islands Students' Association

BACKGROUND

- A. The Highlands and Islands Students' Association (the "Association") is a students' Association within the meaning of the Education Act 1994 (formed in accordance with Article 19.1 of the University's Articles of Association) and is the eligible body to nominate students to the Court of the University of the Highlands and Islands.

The Highlands and Islands Students' Association will represent the interests of all students (FE and HE) at the University of the Highlands and Islands and its thirteen academic partners at a regional level. The Association will also represent the local interests of all students at those academic partners whose representative structures are part of the Association as outlined in the Schedules to these Articles.

- B. The Association will seek at all times to:
- (i) ensure that the diversity of its Student Membership is recognised and that equal access is available to all Student Members of whatever origin or orientation;
 - (ii) pursue its aims and objectives independent of any political party or religious group; and
 - (iii) pursue equal opportunities by taking positive action within the law to facilitate participation of groups discriminated against by society.
- C. These Articles have been structured to give the Board of Trustees reasonable authority to manage the affairs of the Association in a professional manner. The Student Members enjoy the right, which must be exercised in accordance with charity law, to elect a proportion of the Trustees and to dismiss all of the Trustees. The Board of Trustees will give the utmost consideration to the views of Student Members.
- D. Under the Education Act 1994, the University of the Highlands and Islands and its academic partners has a statutory duty to ensure that the Association operates in a fair and democratic manner and is held to proper account for its finances. The Association therefore works alongside the University of the Highlands and Islands and its academic partners in ensuring that the affairs of the Association are properly conducted and that the educational and welfare needs of the Association's Student Members are met.

PART 1

KEY CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS

1. Definitions and Interpretation

The meanings of any defined terms used in these Articles are set out in Article [59]. If any dispute arises in relation to the interpretation of these Articles or any of the Schedules, it shall be resolved by the President or, where appropriate, a nominee appointed by them. Any appeal to their interpretation must be directed to the Board of Trustees who shall make a final ruling.

2. Name

The name of the company is the Highlands and Islands Students' Association. In these Articles it is called "the Association".

3. Registered office

The registered office of the Association is situated in Scotland

4. Objects

The objects of the Association are the advancement of education of students at the University of the Highlands and Islands and its academic partners for the public benefit by:

- 4.1 working to enhance the teaching and learning experience of students at the University of the Highlands and Islands and its academic partners by organising, supporting and promoting the role of students, and working in partnership with the relevant institutions and its staff;
- 4.2 promoting the interests and welfare of students during their course of study and representing, supporting and advising students;
- 4.3 being the recognised representative channel between students and the University of the Highlands and Islands and its academic partners and any other external bodies; and
- 4.4 providing social, cultural, sporting and recreational activities, and forums for discussions and debate for the personal development of its students.
- 4.5 being the recognised representative body that represents students to the University of the Highlands and Islands as the regional strategic body for further education in the Highlands and Islands.

5. Powers

To further its objects, but not to further any other purpose, the Association may:

- 5.1 provide services and facilities for Student Members;

- 5.2 establish, support, promote and operate a network of student activities for Student Members;
- 5.3 support any RAG or similar fundraising activities carried out by its Student Members for charitable causes, including the provision of administrative support, banking facilities and acting as a holding trustee of any funds raised;
- 5.4 alone or with other organisations:
 - (a) carry out campaigning activities;
 - (b) seek to influence public opinion; and
 - (c) make representations to and seek to influence governmental and other bodies and institutions

regarding the reform, development and implementation of appropriate policies, legislation and regulations, provided that all such activities shall be confined to the activities which a Scottish charity may properly undertake and provided that the Association complies with the Education Act and any guidance published by the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator (OSCr);
- 5.5 write, make, commission, print, publish or distribute materials or information or assist in these activities;
- 5.6 promote, initiate, develop or carry out education and training and arrange, provide or assist with exhibitions, lectures, meetings, seminars, displays or classes;
- 5.7 promote, encourage, carry out or commission research, surveys, studies or other work and publish the useful results;
- 5.8 provide or appoint others to provide advice, guidance, representation and advocacy;
- 5.9 co-operate with other charities and bodies and exchange information and advice with them;
- 5.10 become a member, affiliate or associate of other charities and bodies;
- 5.11 support, set up or amalgamate with other charities with objects identical or similar to the Association's objects, and act as or appoint trustees, agents, nominees or delegates to control and manage such charities (including without limitation to act as trustee of any charitable trust of permanent endowment property held for any of the charitable purposes included in the Association's objects);
- 5.12 purchase or acquire all or any of the property, assets, liabilities and engagements of any charity with objects similar to the Association's objects;
- 5.13 pay out of the funds of the Association the costs of forming and registering the Association;
- 5.14 raise funds and invite and receive contributions from any person provided that the Association shall not carry out any taxable trading activities out with the recommendations of OSCr in raising funds;

- 5.15 borrow and raise money on such terms and security as the Association may think suitable including for the purposes of investment or of raising funds in accordance with the restrictions imposed by the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005;
- 5.16 purchase, lease, hire or receive property of any kind including land, buildings and equipment and maintain and equip it for use;
- 5.17 sell, manage, lease, mortgage, exchange, dispose of or deal with all or any of its property;
- 5.18 make grants or loans of money and give guarantees;
- 5.19 set aside funds for special purposes or as reserves against future expenditure;
- 5.20 invest and deal with the Association's money not immediately required for its objects in or upon any investments, securities, or property;
- 5.21 delegate the management of investments to an appropriately experienced and qualified financial expert provided that:
 - (a) the investment policy is set down in writing for the financial expert by the Trustees;
 - (b) every transaction is reported promptly to the Trustees;
 - (c) the performance of the investments is reviewed regularly by the Trustees;
 - (d) the Trustees are entitled to cancel the delegation at any time;
 - (e) the investment policy and the delegation arrangements are reviewed at least once a year;
 - (f) all payments due to the financial expert are on a scale or at a level which is agreed in advance and are notified promptly to the Trustees on receipt; and
 - (g) the financial expert may not do anything outside the powers of the Trustees;
- 5.22 arrange for investments or other property of the Association to be held in the name of a nominee (being a company or a limited liability partnership registered or having an established place of business in the United Kingdom) under the control of the Trustees or a financial expert acting under their instructions and to pay any reasonable fee required;
- 5.23 lend money and give credit to, take security for such loans or credit and guarantee or give security for the performance of contracts by any person or company;
- 5.24 open and operate banking accounts and other facilities for banking and draw, accept, endorse, negotiate, discount, issue or execute negotiable instruments such as promissory notes or bills of exchange;
- 5.25 trade in the course of carrying out any of its objects and carry on any other trade which is not expected to give rise to taxable profits;

- 5.26 establish or acquire subsidiary companies to carry on any trade;
- 5.27 subject to Article [6] (Limitation on private benefits), employ and pay employees and professionals or other advisors;
- 5.28 grant pensions and retirement benefits to employees of the Association and to their dependents and subscribe to funds or schemes for providing pensions and retirement benefits for employees of the Association and their dependents;
- 5.29 pay out of the funds of the Association the cost of any premium in respect of any indemnity insurance to cover the liability of the Trustees (or any of them) which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default, breach of trust or breach of duty of which they may be guilty in relation to the Association, including without limitation any liability to make a contribution to the Association's assets as specified in section 214 of the Insolvency Act 1986 (wrongful trading), provided that no such insurance shall extend to:
- (a) any claim arising from any liability incurred by the Trustees to pay a fine imposed in criminal proceedings or a sum payable to a regulatory authority by way of a penalty in respect of non-compliance with any requirement of a regulatory nature (however arising);
 - (b) any liability incurred by the Trustees in defending any criminal proceedings in which the Trustees are convicted of an offence arising out of any fraud or dishonesty, or willful or reckless misconduct;
 - (c) any liability incurred by the Trustees to the Association that arises out of any conduct which the Trustees knew (or must reasonably be assumed to have known) was not in the interests of the Association or in the case of which they did not care whether it was in the best interests of the Association or not; or
 - (d) in relation to any liability to make a contribution to the Association's assets as specified in section 214 of the Insolvency Act 1986, any liability to make such a contribution where the basis of the Trustee's liability is their knowledge prior to the insolvent liquidation of the Association (or reckless failure to acquire that knowledge) that there was no reasonable prospect that the Association would avoid going into insolvent liquidation; and
- 5.30 do all such other lawful things as shall further the Association's objects.

6. Limitation on private benefits

- 6.1 The income and property of the Association shall be applied solely towards the promotion of its objects.
- 6.2 Except as provided below no part of the income and property of the Association may be paid or transferred directly or indirectly by way of dividend, bonus or otherwise by way of profit to any Member of the Association. This shall not prevent any payment in good faith by the Association of:
- 6.2.1 any payments made to any Member in their capacity as a beneficiary of the Association;

- 6.2.2 reasonable and proper remuneration to any Member for any goods or services supplied to the Association provided that if such Member is a Trustee Article [6.3] shall apply;
 - 6.2.3 interest on money lent by any Member to the Association at a reasonable and proper rate; and
 - 6.2.4 any reasonable and proper rent for premises let by any Member to the Association.
- 6.3 Except as provided below no Trustee may sell goods, services or any interest in land to the Association; be employed by, or receive any remuneration from, the Association; or receive any other financial benefit from the Association. This shall not prevent any payment in good faith by the Association of:
- 6.3.1 any payments made to any Trustee or Connected Person in their capacity as a beneficiary of the Association;
 - 6.3.2 reasonable and proper out of pocket expenses of the Trustees;
 - 6.3.3 reasonable and proper remuneration to any Principal Officer Trustee or Connected Person for any goods or services supplied to the Association on the instructions of the Trustees provided that:
 - (a) for the avoidance of doubt, the authorisation under this provision shall extend to the remuneration of Principal Officer Trustees and Connected Persons under contracts of employment with the Association;
 - (b) subject to Article [6.3.3(a)], the authorisation under this provision shall not extend to the service of acting as Trustee;
 - (c) if the person being remunerated is a Trustee the procedure described in Article [47] (Conflicts of Interest) must be followed in considering the appointment of the Trustee and in relation to any other decisions regarding the remuneration authorised by this provision;
 - (d) if the person being remunerated is a Connected Person the procedure described in Article [47] (Conflicts of Interest) must be followed by the relevant Trustee in relation to any decisions regarding such Connected Person;
 - (e) subject to Article [6.5], this provision may not apply to less than half of the Trustees (and for these purposes such provision shall be treated as applying to a Trustee if it applies to a person who is a Connected Person in relation to that Trustee); and
 - (f) at all times the provisions of the Education Act and the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 are complied with;
 - 6.3.4 interest on money lent by any Trustee or Connected Person to the Association at a reasonable and proper rate;

- 6.3.5 any reasonable and proper rent for premises let by any Trustee or Connected Person to the Association;
 - 6.3.6 reasonable and proper premiums in respect of indemnity insurance effected in accordance with Article [5.29];
 - 6.3.7 any payments made to any Trustee or officer under the indemnity provisions set out at Article [58]; and
 - 6.3.8 any payments authorised in writing by the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator (OSCr).
- 6.4 For any transaction authorised by Article 6.3, the Trustee's duty (arising under the Companies Act 2006) to avoid a conflict of interest with the Association shall be disapplied provided the relevant provisions of Article 6.3 have been complied with.
- 6.5 Where a vacancy arises on the Board of Trustees with the result that Article [6.3.3] applies to less than half of the Trustees, the Association may continue to pay remuneration to its Principal Officer Trustees and any Connected Persons receiving remuneration in accordance with Article [6.3.3] provided that the Association uses all reasonable endeavours to fill the vacancy as soon as possible.

7. Liability of Company Law Members

The liability of each Company Law Member is limited to £1, being the amount that each Company Law Member undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Association in the event of its being wound up while they are a Company Law Member or within one year after they cease to be a Company Law Member, for:

- 7.1 payment of the Association's debts and liabilities contracted before they cease to be a Company Law Member;
- 7.2 payment of the costs, charges and expenses of winding up; and
- 7.3 adjustment of the rights of the contributories among themselves.

8. Dissolution

If any property remains after the Association has been wound up or dissolved and all debts and liabilities have been satisfied, it shall not be paid to or distributed among the Members of the Association. It shall instead be given or transferred to some other charitable institution or institutions having similar objects to those of the Association and which prohibits the distribution of its or their income and property among its or their members to an extent at least as great as these Articles impose upon the Association. The institution or institutions which are to benefit shall be chosen by the Trustees of the Association at or before the time of winding up or dissolution.

9. Reviewing and Amending the Articles

- 9.1 The Trustees and the Court of the University of the Highlands and Islands shall be required to review the provisions of the Association's Articles of Association at intervals of not more than five years.

- 9.2 Any amendment to the Association's Articles of Association shall require the following:
- 9.2.1 The circulation by the Board of Trustees of a proposal to amend the Articles to all the Student Members (the "Proposal");
 - 9.2.2 A period of time (as set out in the Schedules) during which any amendments to the Proposal may be submitted to the Board of Trustees;
 - 9.2.3 The circulation by the Board of Trustees to all the Student Members of a resolution to approve either the Proposal or a revised Proposal incorporating these amendments submitted in accordance with Article [9.2.2] which the Board of Trustees in their absolute discretion have accepted;
 - (a) a Secure Petition agreed to by at least 200 Student Members; or
 - (b) a majority vote of the Regional Student Council;
 - 9.2.4 A resolution passed at a Student Members' meeting or in a Referendum by a two thirds majority vote approving the Proposal or the Proposal (as the case may be);
 - 9.2.5 A special resolution of the Company Law Members making the amendments to the Articles that have been approved by resolution of the Student Members in accordance with Article [9.2.4.]; and
 - 9.2.6 The approval of the Court of the University of the Highlands and Islands.

PART 2
MEMBERS

10. Members of the Association

- 10.1 The Members of the Association shall be as follows:
- 10.1.1 Student Members; and
- 10.1.2 Company Law Members.
- 10.2 The Association may also have associate members in accordance with Article [16].

BECOMING AND CEASING TO BE A STUDENT MEMBER

11. Student Members

- 11.1 The Student Members of the Association shall be as follows:
- 11.1.1 each and every Student registered with the academic partners, outlined in Schedule 4, whose representation structures are part of the Association who has not opted out by notifying the Court of the University of the Highlands and Islands or the Association of their wish not to be a Student Member of the Association; and
- 11.1.2 the Principal Officers of the Association.
- 11.2 A register of students who have opted out of membership of the Association in accordance with the Schedules shall be maintained
- 11.3 Student Members of the Association shall be entitled to the benefits set out in the Code of Practice.

12. Regional Associate Members

- 12.1 Students registered with academic partners that maintain independent students' associations are not Members of the Association.
- 12.2 Students registered with academic partners that maintain independent students' associations have a category of membership that enables them to be represented by the Highlands and Islands Students' Association at a regional level.
- 12.3 This category of membership enables these students to fully participate in all Association business in relation to regional matters. This includes elections, committees, referenda, petitions and any other regional activity delivered by the Association.
- 12.4 Under agreement between the Highlands and Islands Students' Association and these independent students' associations, some services may be shared.

13. Termination of Student Membership

Student Membership shall not be transferable and shall cease on death. A Student Member shall cease to be a Student Member of the Association if:

- 13.1 they cease to be a Student. For the avoidance of doubt, this will include the situation where a Student Member's Student status with the University of the Highlands and Islands or its academic partners is revoked by the University of the Highlands and Islands or its academic partners;
- 13.2 they cease to be a Principal Officer;
- 13.3 they opt out of Student Membership by giving written notice to the Court of the University of the Highlands and Islands or the Association in accordance with the Schedules; or
- 13.4 a decision is made to remove them from Student Membership of the Association in accordance with the Association's code of conduct.

BECOMING AND CEASING TO BE A COMPANY LAW MEMBER

14. Trustees as Company Law Members

- 14.1 Until and including the Effective Date, the subscribers to the Memorandum shall be the Company Law Members of the Association. Thereafter, the Trustees from time to time shall be the only Company Law Members of the Association.
- 14.2 A Trustee shall become a Company Law Member on becoming a Trustee.
- 14.3 The names of the Company Law Members of the Association shall be entered in the register of Company Law Members.

15. Termination of Company Law Membership

- 15.1 A Company Law Member shall cease to be a Company Law Member if they cease to be a Trustee.
- 15.2 Company Law Membership is not transferable and shall cease on death.

16. Associate members

- 16.1 The Regional Student Council may establish such classes of associate membership with such description and with such rights and obligations as they think fit and may admit and remove such associate members in accordance with the Schedules provided that no such associate members shall be Members of the Association for the purposes of the Articles or the Companies Acts.
- 16.2 Associate Members shall not be Members for the purposes of these Articles and shall not be entitled to vote on any matter.

17. Code of Conduct

- 17.1 The Board of Trustees will establish and monitor a “code of conduct” that all Student Members shall be required to adhere to, including when Student Members are involved in activities or at events that are administered or organised by the Association.
- 17.2 The code of conduct may include a range of sanctions for breach of the code of conduct by a Student Member, including the suspension or removal of any or all of the rights and privileges of Student Membership, including the holding of office.

REFERENDA

18. Referenda

- 18.1 A Referendum may be called on any issue by:
 - 18.1.1 a resolution of the Trustees;
 - 18.1.2 a majority vote of the Regional Student Council; or
 - 18.1.3 a Secure Petition signed by at least 200 Student Members, except in the case of a Referendum to pass a motion of no confidence in an Elected Officer where the Secure Petition must be signed by at least 200 Student Members in accordance with Article [29.2.1].
- 18.2 Subject to Articles [27.1] and [29.2.1], a resolution may only be passed by Referendum if at least 200 Student Members cast a vote in the Referendum and a majority of the votes cast are in favour of the resolution.
- 18.3 Referenda shall be conducted in accordance with these Articles and the Schedules.
- 18.4 Subject to Article [31.3], the Student Members may set Policy by Referenda. Policy set by Referenda may overturn Policy set by the Regional Student Council and Policy set by the Student Members at a Student Members’ meeting or an annual Student Members’ meeting.

STUDENT MEMBERS’ MEETINGS

19. Student Members’ meetings

- 19.1 The Association shall hold an annual Student Members’ meeting once in each Academic Year which shall be called and held in accordance with the Schedules. The annual Student Members’ meeting shall be held at such time and place as the Trustees shall think suitable to allow the maximum number of Student Members to attend.
- 19.2 Business to be transacted at the annual Student Members’ meeting shall include:
 - 19.2.1 ratification of minutes of the previous annual Student Members’ meeting;

- 19.2.2 receiving the report of the Trustees on the Association's activities since the previous annual Student Members' meeting;
 - 19.2.3 receiving the accounts of the Association for the previous financial year;
 - 19.2.4 approving the list of affiliations of the Association; and
 - 19.2.5 open questions to the Trustees by the Student Members.
- 19.3 The Association may hold other Student Members' meetings in addition to the annual Student Members' meeting. Such meetings shall be called and held in accordance with the Schedules.
- 19.4 For the avoidance of doubt, any Student Members' meeting held under this Article [19] shall not be a Company Law Meeting of the Association for the purposes of the Companies Acts.

COMPANY LAW MEETINGS

20. Company Law Meetings

- 20.1 The Trustees may call a Company Law Meeting at any time.
- 20.2 Such meetings must be held in accordance with the provisions regarding such meetings in the Companies Acts.
- 20.3 A Company Law Meeting will only be required where the Association wishes to pass a company law resolution (other than by way of written resolution) in accordance with the Articles and/or the Companies Acts, for example a resolution to amend the Association's Articles of Association.

WRITTEN RESOLUTIONS

21. Written Resolutions

- 21.1 Subject to this Article [21], a written resolution agreed by:
- 21.1.1 Company Law Members representing a simple majority; or
 - 21.1.2 (in the case of a special resolution) Company Law Members representing not less than 75%;
- of the total voting rights of eligible Company Law Members shall be effective.
- 21.2 On a written resolution each Company Law Member shall have one vote.
- 21.3 A written resolution is not a special resolution unless it stated that it was proposed as a special resolution.

Circulation

- 21.4 A copy of the proposed written resolution must be sent to every eligible Company Law Member together with a statement informing the Company Law Member how to signify their agreement and the date by which the resolution must be passed if it is not to lapse.
- 21.5 In relation to a resolution proposed as a written resolution of the Association the eligible Company Law Members are the Company Law Members who would have been entitled to vote on the resolution on the Circulation Date of the resolution.
- 21.6 The required majority of eligible Company Law Members must signify their agreement to the written resolution within the period of 28 days beginning with the Circulation Date.
- 21.7 Communications in relation to written resolutions must be sent to the Association's auditors in accordance with the Companies Acts.

Signifying agreement

- 21.8 A Company Law Member signifies their agreement to a proposed written resolution when the Association receives from them (or from someone acting on their behalf) an authenticated document:
 - 21.8.1 identifying the resolution to which it relates; and
 - 21.8.2 indicating the Company Law Member's agreement to the resolution.
- 21.9 For the purposes of Article [21.8]:
 - 21.9.1 a document sent or supplied in Hard Copy Form is sufficiently authenticated if it is signed by the person sending or supplying it; and
 - 21.9.2 a document sent or supplied in Electronic Form is sufficiently authenticated if:
 - (a) the identity of the sender is confirmed in a manner specified by the Association; or
 - (b) where no such manner has been specified by the Association, if the communication contains or is accompanied by a statement of the identity of the sender and the Association has no reason to doubt the truth of that statement.
- 21.10 If the Association gives an electronic address in any document containing or accompanying a written resolution, it will be deemed to have agreed that any document or information relating to that resolution may be sent by Electronic Means to that address (subject to any conditions or limitations specified in the document).

PART 3
TRUSTEES

APPOINTMENT AND RETIREMENT OF TRUSTEES

22. Appointment of Trustees

The Trustees shall be made up of the following persons:

- 22.1 not more than 3 Principal Officer Trustees, elected in accordance with Article [23];
- 22.2 not more than 3 Student Trustees, elected in accordance with Article [24];
- 22.3 not more than 4 External Trustees, appointed in accordance with Article [25].

23. Principal Officer Trustees and Officers

- 23.1 The Principal Officers shall be elected by secret ballot by the Student Members of the Association at an election to be held in accordance with the Schedules.
- 23.2 Up to 3 Principal Officers shall be elected in accordance with Article [23.1] to posts specified in the Schedules and each of these Principal Officers shall also hold office as a Principal Officer Trustee until they cease to be a Principal Officer in accordance with Article [29] or ceases to be a Principal Officer Trustee in accordance with Articles [26] or [27]. Except where otherwise indicated, references in these Articles to “Principal Officer Trustees” are to individuals acting solely in their capacity as Principal Officer Trustees. Other Principal Officers may be elected in accordance with Article [23.1] to such other posts as may be specified in the Schedules from time to time but such Principal Officers will not also hold office as Principal Officer Trustees.
- 23.3 The Principal Officers shall remain in office for a term of one year commencing in accordance with the Schedules. The term of office may be shorter or longer on a transitional basis to coincide with an alteration of the year start or end. Subject to a transitional change in the year of office, a Principal Officer may be re-elected for a maximum further term of one year by the Student Members of the Association at an election to be held in accordance with the Schedules. For the avoidance of doubt, a Principal Officer’s terms of office may be either consecutive or non-consecutive.
- 23.4 Each Principal Officer must be a Student or a Principal Officer at the time of their election. In accordance with Article [11], each Principal Officer shall become a Student Member of the Association on commencement of their appointment or re-appointment as a Principal Officer. Such Student Membership shall cease when the Principal Officer ceases to be a Principal Officer.
- 23.5 The Principal Officers shall be deemed to be “major Association office holders” for the purposes of Section 22 of the Education Act.
- 23.6 At the same time as commencing the term of office as a Principal Officer, the Principal Officer will enter into a contract of employment with the Association for a term to be determined by the Schedules. The duties and method of remuneration of each Principal Officer Trustee shall be as set out in the Schedules.

24. Student Trustees

Subject to Article [24.1] below, up to 3 Student Trustees shall be elected by a majority vote of the Regional Student Council. For the avoidance of doubt, such election shall not take effect until it has been ratified by the Regional Student Council.

- 24.1 Each Student Trustee must be a Student at the time of their election (and shall continue to be a Student for the duration of their term as a Student Trustee).
- 24.2 Student Trustees shall remain in office for a maximum term of two years commencing in accordance with the Schedules. The term of office may be shorter or longer on a transitional basis to coincide with the alteration of the year start or end.
- 24.3 A Student Trustee may serve a maximum of two terms which may either be consecutive or non-consecutive.

25. External Trustees

- 25.1 Up to 4 External Trustees shall be appointed by a simple majority vote of the Appointments Committee provided that the appointment of each External Trustee is ratified by a 66% majority vote of the Regional Student Council. For the avoidance of doubt, such appointment shall not take effect until it has been ratified by the Regional Student Council.
- 25.2 Unless their appointment is terminated in accordance with Articles [26], [27] or [28], External Trustees shall remain in office for a term of up to four years commencing in accordance with the Schedules.
- 25.3 External Trustees may serve for a maximum of two terms which may either be consecutive or non-consecutive.

26. Disqualification, Resignation and Removal of Trustees

The office of a Trustee shall be vacated if:

- 26.1 that person ceases to be a Trustee by virtue of any provision of the Companies Act 2006 or is prohibited from being a company director by law;
- 26.2 they become prohibited by law from being a charity trustee;
- 26.3 in the case of a Principal Officer Trustee, they cease to be a Principal Officer or resigns an employee of the Association;
- 26.4 in the case of a Student Trustee, they cease to be a Student;
- 26.5 in the case of a Principal Officer Trustee or a Student Trustee, they are removed from Student Membership of the Association in accordance with the Association's code of conduct;
- 26.6 they resign by notice to the Association (but only if at least three Trustees will remain in office when the notice of resignation is to take effect);

26.7 they fail to attend three consecutive meetings of the Trustees and in the opinion of the Trustees there are no mitigating circumstances for that failure and the Trustees therefore resolve that they are removed for this reason; or

26.8 they are removed from office under Article [27] or [28].

27. Removal of Trustees by the Student Members or the Regional Student Council

The office of a Trustee shall be vacated if:

27.1 a motion of no confidence in the Trustee is passed by a simple majority of the Student Members voting in a Referendum, provided that at least 200 Student Members cast a vote in the Referendum. Such a motion shall only be triggered by a Secure Petition of no confidence signed by at least 200 Student Members; or

27.2 a motion of no confidence in the Trustee is passed by a two thirds majority in a vote of the Regional Student Council.

28. Removal of Trustees by the Board

The office of External Trustee shall be vacated if a majority resolution of no confidence is passed by the Trustees. For the avoidance of doubt, the Trustee concerned and any Trustee who has a conflict of interest in relation to the matter shall not vote on this resolution and the quorum shall be adjusted accordingly in accordance with Article [43].

29. Removal of Elected Officers

An Elected Officer shall be removed from office if he or she:

29.1 resigns or dies;

29.2 is removed from office as an Elected Officer by:

29.2.1 a motion of no confidence in the Elected Officer passed by a simple majority of the Student Members voting in a Referendum, provided that at least 200 Student Members cast a vote in the Referendum. Such a motion shall only be triggered by a Secure Petition of no confidence signed by at least 200 Student Members;

provided that, in the case of a Principal Officer, such removal shall be subject to the Association having first carried out any steps it is required to take under the Principal Officer's contract of employment and/or the applicable disciplinary procedure and otherwise in accordance with good employment practice.

30. Replacement of Trustees

30.1 If a Principal Officer Trustee resigns, is disqualified or is removed from office at any time prior to the commencement of the Academic Year, the vacancy that results on the Board of Trustees shall be filled in accordance with the Schedules.

30.2 Principal Officer

If a Principal Officer Trustee resigns, is disqualified or is removed from office after the commencement of the Academic Year the vacancy shall be filled in accordance with the Schedules. Any person elected under this Article may be required to assume the responsibilities of the Principal Officer Trustee.

- 30.3 If a Student Trustee resigns, is disqualified or is removed from office, a Student Trustee may be elected to the vacancy in accordance with Article [24] or by the Regional Student Council provided that the election of each Student Trustee is approved by a 66% majority of Regional Student Council.
- 30.4 If an External Trustee resigns, is disqualified or is removed from office, an External Trustee (as appropriate) shall be appointed to the vacancy in accordance with Article [25.1].

TRUSTEES' POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

31. Trustees' general authority

- 31.1 The Board of Trustees shall be responsible for the management and administration of the Association and (subject to the Education Act, these Articles and the Schedules) may exercise all the powers of the Association. A meeting of the Trustees at which a quorum is present may exercise all powers exercisable by the Trustees.
- 31.2 The Board's powers under Article [31.1] shall include but not be limited to responsibility for:
- 31.2.1 the governance of the Association;
 - 31.2.2 the budget of the Association; and
 - 31.2.3 the strategy of the Association.
- 31.3 The Board of Trustees may override any decision or Policy made by the Student Members at an annual Student Members' meeting or at a Student Members' meeting or by Referendum or by the Regional Student Council which the Trustees consider (in their absolute discretion):
- 31.3.1 has or may have any financial implications for the Association;
 - 31.3.2 is or may be in breach of, contrary to or otherwise inconsistent with charity or education law or any other legal requirements (including ultra vires);
 - 31.3.3 is not or may not be in the best interests of the Association or all or any of its charitable objects; or
 - 31.3.4 will or may otherwise affect the discharge of any or all of the responsibilities referred to in Article [31.2].
- 31.4 No alteration of these Articles or the Schedules shall invalidate any prior act of the Trustees which would have been valid if that alteration had not been made.

31.5 All acts done by a meeting of Trustees, or of a committee of the Trustees, shall be valid, even if it is later discovered that any Trustee who participated in the vote:

31.5.1 was not properly appointed;

31.5.2 was disqualified from holding office ;

31.5.3 had vacated office; or

31.5.4 was not entitled to vote.

32. Trustees may delegate

32.1 Subject to the Articles, the Trustees may delegate any of the powers which are conferred on them under the Articles:

32.1.1 to such person or committee;

32.1.2 by such means (including by power of attorney);

32.1.3 to such an extent;

32.1.4 in relation to such matters or territories; and

32.1.5 on such terms and conditions

as they think fit.

32.2 If the Trustees so specify, any such delegation may authorise further delegation of the Trustees' powers by any person to whom they are delegated.

32.3 The Trustees may revoke any delegation in whole or part, or alter its terms and conditions.

33. Committees

33.1 In the case of delegation to committees:

33.1.1 the resolution making the delegation shall specify those who shall serve or be asked to serve on such committee (although the resolution may allow the committee to make co-options up to a specified number);

33.1.2 subject to Article [33.3], the composition of any such committee shall be entirely in the discretion of the Trustees and may comprise such of their number (if any) as the resolution may specify;

33.1.3 the deliberations of any such committee shall be reported regularly to the Trustees and any resolution passed or decision taken by any such committee shall be reported promptly to the Trustees and for that purpose every committee shall appoint a secretary;

- 33.1.4 no committee shall knowingly incur expenditure or liability on behalf of the Association except where authorised by the Trustees or in accordance with a budget which has been approved by the Trustees.
- 33.2 The Trustees shall establish the following committees (which is a non-exhaustive list) in accordance with their powers under Articles [32] and [33.1]:
- 33.2.1 Executive Committee (as further described in Article [35]);
- 33.2.2 Appointments Committee;
- 33.3 For the avoidance of doubt, the Trustees may (in accordance with Articles [32] and [33.1]) delegate all financial matters to any committee provided that such committee shall include at least one Trustee. The Trustees may empower such committee to resolve upon the operation of any bank account according to such mandate as it shall think fit provided that the signature of at least one Trustee shall be required for cheques above a certain amount as set out in the Schedules and provided always that no committee shall incur expenditure on behalf of the Association except in accordance with a budget which has been approved by the Trustees.
- 33.4 The meetings and proceedings of any committee shall be governed by the Articles regulating the meetings and proceedings of the Trustees so far as applicable and not superseded by any Schedules.
- 34. Delegation of day-to-day management powers to the Association's Senior Manager**
- In the case of delegation of the day-to-day management of the Association to the Association's Senior Manager:
- 34.1 the delegated power shall be to manage the Association by implementing the policy and strategy adopted by and within a budget approved by the Trustees and if applicable to advise the Trustees in relation to such policy, strategy and budget;
- 34.2 the Trustees shall provide the Association's Senior Manager with a description of their role and the extent of their authority;
- 34.3 the Association's Senior Manager shall report regularly to the Trustees on the activities undertaken in managing the Association and provide them regularly with management accounts sufficient to explain the financial position of the Association; and
- 34.4 the Trustees shall provide the Association's Senior Manager with a performance management structure to aid their work plan and development.
- 35. The Executive Committee**
- 35.1 Unless the Trustees determine otherwise, the Executive Committee shall include:
- 35.1.1 the Principal Officers; and
- 35.1.2 one representative from each academic partner.

- 35.2 The Executive Committee's responsibility shall not include the duties of the Trustees as set out in Article [31] but shall include representation and campaigning work and the implementation of Policy save in so far as these responsibilities have not been delegated to another committee.
- 35.3 The Association's Senior Manager and the Association's management team may attend meetings of the Executive Committee at the request of the Executive Committee.
- 35.4 The Executive Committee shall meet in accordance with the Schedules.

DECISION-MAKING BY TRUSTEES

36. Directors to take decisions collectively

Any decision of the Trustees must be either a majority decision at a meeting or a decision taken in accordance with Article [46] (Majority decisions without Trustees' meeting]).

37. Trustees' meetings

- 37.1 The Trustees shall hold a minimum of four meetings in any Academic Year.
- 37.2 Guests or observers can attend meetings of the Trustees at the discretion of the chair of the meeting.

38. Calling a Trustees' meeting

Two Trustees may, and the Association's Senior Manager at the request of two Trustees shall, call a Trustees' meeting.

39. Length of Notice

A Trustees' meeting shall be called by at least seven clear days' notice unless either:

- 39.1 all the Trustees agree to shorter notice; or
- 39.2 urgent circumstances require shorter notice.

40. Contents of Notice

Every notice calling a Trustees' meeting shall specify:

- 40.1 the place, day and time of the meeting;
- 40.2 the general particulars of all business to be considered at such meeting; and
- 40.3 if it is anticipated that Trustees participating in the meeting will not be in the same place, how it is proposed that they should communicate with each other during the meeting.

41. Service of Notice

Notice of Trustees' meetings shall be given to each Trustee, but need not be in writing. Notice of Trustees' meeting may be sent by Electronic Means to an address provided by the Trustee for the purpose.

42. Participation in Trustees' meetings

- 42.1 Subject to the Articles, Trustees participate in a Trustees' meeting, or part of a Trustees' meeting, when:
- (a) the meeting has been called and takes place in accordance with the Articles; and
 - (b) they can each communicate to the others any information or opinions they have on any particular item of the business of the meeting.
- 42.2 In determining whether Trustees are participating in a Trustees' meeting, it is irrelevant where any Trustee is or how they communicate with each other.
- 42.3 If all the Trustees participating in a meeting are not in the same place, they may decide that the meeting is to be treated as taking place wherever any of them is.

43. Quorum for Trustees' meetings

- 43.1 At a Trustees' meeting, unless a quorum is participating, no proposal is to be voted on, except a proposal to call another meeting.
- 43.2 The quorum for Trustees' meetings until and including the Effective Date shall be two. Thereafter, the quorum for Trustees' meetings may be fixed from time to time by a decision of the Trustees, but it must never be less than four. Unless otherwise fixed, the quorum shall be four and such quorum must include at least two Principal Officer Trustees. Where the resolution or issue under discussion concerns a matter in respect of which some or all of the Trustees have a conflict of interest, the quorum shall be four.
- 43.3 If the total number of Trustees for the time being is less than the quorum required, the Trustees must not take any decision other than a decision to increase the number of Trustees including by calling an election so as to enable the Student Members to elect further Trustees.

44. Chair and Deputy Chair

- 44.1 The President shall be the Chair of the Trustees.
- 44.2 The Trustees shall appoint an External Trustee to be Deputy Chair of the Trustees and may at any time remove them from office. The role of the Deputy Chair will be to support the Chair.
- 44.3 In the absence of the Chair and the Deputy Chair, another Trustee appointed by the Trustees present shall preside as chair of the meeting.

45. Casting vote

Questions arising at a Trustees' meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes. In the case of an equality of votes, the chair of the meeting shall be entitled to a casting vote in addition to any other vote they may have.

46. Majority decisions without Trustees' meeting

46.1 The Trustees may, in the circumstances outlined in this Article, make a simple majority decision without holding a Trustees' meeting.

46.2 If:

46.2.1 a Trustee has become aware of a matter on which the Trustees need to take a decision;

46.2.2 that Trustee has taken all reasonable steps to make all the other Trustees aware of the matter and the decision;

46.2.3 the Trustees have had a reasonable opportunity to communicate their views on the matter and the decision to each other; and

46.2.4 a simple majority of the Trustees vote in favour of a particular decision on that matter

a decision of the Trustees may be taken by a majority and shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been taken at a Trustees' meeting duly convened and held.

46.3 Trustees participating in the taking of a majority decision otherwise than at a Trustees' meeting in accordance with this Article:

46.3.1 may be in different places, and may participate at different times; and

46.3.2 may communicate with each other by any means.

46.4 No decision shall be taken by the Trustees in accordance with this Article unless a quorum participates in the decision-making process. The quorum for Trustees' decision-making in accordance with this Article shall be the same as the quorum for Trustees' meetings as set out in Article [43].

46.5 The Chair or such other Trustee as shall be appointed by the Trustees shall be the chair of the process of decision-making in accordance with this Article. The process shall include:

46.5.1 circulation of the proposed decision with an indication of the time period for discussion and the date by which Trustees are asked to cast their votes;

46.5.2 the nomination of a person to whom all Trustees' votes must be communicated;

46.5.3 if a majority of the Trustees vote in favour of the decision, the nominated person shall communicate the decision to all the Trustees and the date of the decision shall be the date of the communication from the nominated person confirming formal approval; and

46.5.4 the nominated person must prepare a minute of the decision in accordance with Article [53].

- 46.6 In the case of an equality of votes in any decision-making process in accordance with this Article, the chair shall be entitled to a casting vote in addition to any other vote they may have but this does not apply if, in accordance with the Articles, the chair or specified Trustee is not to be counted as participating in the decision-making process for quorum, voting or agreement purposes.

47. Trustee interests and management of conflicts of interest

Declaration of interests

- 47.1 Unless Article [47.2] applies, a Trustee must declare the nature and extent of:

47.1.1 any direct or indirect interest which they have in a proposed transaction or arrangement with the Association; and

47.1.2 any duty or any direct or indirect interest which they have which conflicts or may conflict with the interests of the Association or their duties to the Association.

- 47.2 There is no need to declare any interest or duty of which the other Trustees are, or ought reasonably to be, already aware.

Participation in decision-making

- 47.3 If a Trustee's interest or duty cannot reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise to a conflict of interest or a conflict of duties with or in respect of the Association, they are entitled to participate in the decision-making process, to be counted in the quorum and to vote in relation to the matter. Any uncertainty about whether a Trustee's interest or duty is likely to give rise to a conflict shall be determined by a majority decision of the other Trustees taking part in the decision-making process.

- 47.4 If a Trustee's interest or duty gives rise (or could reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise) to a conflict of interest or a conflict of duties with or in respect of the Association, they may participate in the decision-making process and may be counted in the quorum and vote unless:

47.4.1 the decision could result in the Trustee or any person who is Connected with them receiving a benefit other than:

- (a) any benefit received in his, her or its capacity as a beneficiary of the Association (as permitted under Article [6.3.1]) and which is available generally to the beneficiaries of the Association;
- (b) the payment of premiums in respect of indemnity insurance effected in accordance with Article [5.29];
- (c) payment under the indemnity set out at Article [58]; and
- (d) reimbursement of expenses in accordance with Article [6.3.2]; or

47.4.2 a majority of the other Trustees participating in the decision-making process decide to the contrary;

in which case they must comply with Article [47.5].

47.5 If a Trustee with a conflict of interest or conflict of duties is required to comply with this Article [47.5], they must:

47.5.1 take part in the decision-making process only to such extent as in the view of the other Trustees is necessary to inform the debate;

47.5.2 not be counted in the quorum for that part of the process ; and

47.5.3 withdraw during the vote and have no vote on the matter.

Continuing duties to the Association

47.6 Where a Trustee has a conflict of interest or conflict of duties and the Trustee has complied with their obligations under these Articles in respect of that conflict:

47.6.1 the Trustee shall not be in breach of their duties to the Association by withholding confidential information from the Association if to disclose it would result in a breach of any other duty or obligation of confidence owed by them; and

47.6.2 the Trustee shall not be accountable to the Association for any benefit expressly permitted under these Articles which they or any person Connected with them derives from any matter or from any office, employment or position.

48. Register of Trustees' interests

The Trustees shall cause a register of Trustees' interests to be kept.

PART 4

REGIONAL STUDENT COUNCIL

49. Regional Student Council

49.1 The Regional Student Council shall have the authority to:

49.1.1 represent the voice of the Students;

49.1.2 subject to Article [31.3], set the Policy of the Association and refer Policy to Referenda of the Student Members or to the Student Members at an annual Student Members' meeting or a Student Members' meeting (in accordance with the Schedules);

49.1.3 make, repeal and amend the Schedules jointly with the Trustees in accordance with Article [50];

49.1.4 receive a quarterly report from the Trustees; and

49.1.5 appoint associate members in accordance with Article [16] and the Schedules.

49.2 The composition and proceedings of the Regional Student Council shall be set out in the Schedules. No Student Member may hold more than one seat on the Regional Student Council at any one time.

PART 5

ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS AND MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

50. Schedules

The Trustees and the Regional Student Council shall have the power from time to time to jointly make, repeal or amend Schedules as to the management of the Association and its working practices provided that such Schedules shall not be inconsistent with these Articles.

51. Communications by and to the Association

Methods of communication

51.1 Subject to the Articles and the Companies Acts, any document or information (including any notice, report or accounts) sent or supplied by the Association under the Articles or the Companies Acts may be sent or supplied in any way in which the Companies Act 2006 provides for documents or information which are authorised or required by any provision of that Act to be sent or supplied by the Association, including without limitation:

51.1.1 in Hard Copy Form;

51.1.2 in Electronic Form; or

51.1.3 by making it available on a website.

51.2 Where a document or information which is required or authorised to be sent or supplied by the Association under the Companies Acts is sent or supplied in Electronic Form or by making it available on a website, the recipient must have agreed that it may be sent or supplied in that form or manner or be deemed to have so agreed under the Companies Acts (and not revoked that agreement). Where any other document or information is sent or supplied in Electronic Form or made available on a website the Trustees may decide what agreement (if any) is required from the recipient.

51.3 Subject to the Articles, any notice or document to be sent or supplied to a Trustee in connection with the taking of decisions by Trustees may also be sent or supplied by the means which that Trustee has asked to be sent or supplied with such notices or documents for the time being.

Deemed delivery

51.4 A Member present in person or by proxy at a meeting of the Association shall be deemed to have received notice of the meeting and the purposes for which it was called.

51.5 Where any document or information is sent or supplied by the Association to the Members:

51.5.1 where it is sent by post it is deemed to have been received 48 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and Public Holidays) after it was posted;

51.5.2 where it is sent or supplied by Electronic Means, it is deemed to have been received on the same day that it was sent;

51.5.3 where it is sent or supplied by means of a website, it is deemed to have been received:

- (a) when the material was first made available on the website; or
- (b) if later, when the recipient received (or is deemed to have received) notice of the fact that the material was available on the website.

51.6 Subject to the Companies Acts, a Trustee or any other person (other than in their capacity as a Company Law Member) may agree with the Association that notices or documents sent to that person in a particular way are deemed to have been received within a specified time, and for the specified time to be less than 48 hours.

Failed delivery

51.7 Where any document or information has been sent or supplied by the Association by Electronic Means and the Association receives notice that the message is undeliverable:

51.7.1 if the document or information has been sent to a Company Law Member and is notice of a Company Law Meeting of the Association, the Association is under no obligation to send a Hard Copy of the document or information to the Company Law Member's postal address as shown in the Association's register of Company Law Members, but may in its discretion choose to do so;

51.7.2 in all other cases, the Association shall send a Hard Copy of the document or information to the Member's postal address as shown in the Association's register of Members (if any), or in the case of a recipient who is not a Member, to the last known postal address for that person (if any); and

51.7.3 the date of service or delivery of the documents or information shall be the date on which the original electronic communication was sent, notwithstanding the subsequent sending of Hard Copies.

Exceptions

51.8 Copies of the Association's annual accounts and reports need not be sent to a person for whom the Association does not have a current address.

51.9 Notices of Company Law Meetings need not be sent to a Member who does not register an address with the Association, or who registers only a postal address outside the United Kingdom, or to a Company Law Member for whom the Association does not have a current address.

Communications to the Association

51.10 The provisions of the Companies Acts shall apply to communications to the Association.

52. Secretary

52.1 A Secretary may be appointed by the Trustees for such term at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit, and may be removed by them. If there is no Secretary:

52.1.1 anything authorised or required to be given or sent to, or served on, the Association by being sent to its Secretary may be given or sent to, or served on, the Association itself, and if addressed to the Secretary shall be treated as addressed to the Association; and

52.1.2 anything else required or authorised to be done by or to the Secretary of the Association may be done by or to a Trustee, or a person authorised generally or specifically in that behalf by the Trustees.

53. Minutes

53.1 The Trustees shall cause minutes to be made:

53.1.1 of all appointments of officers made by the Trustees;

53.1.2 of all resolutions of the Association and of the Trustees; and

53.1.3 of all proceedings at meetings of the Association and of the Trustees, and of committees of Trustees, including the names of the Trustees present at each such meeting

and any such minute, if purported to be signed (or in the case of minutes of Trustees' meetings signed or authenticated) by the chair of the meeting at which the proceedings were had, or by the chair of the next succeeding meeting, shall, as against any Student Member or Trustee of the Association, be sufficient evidence of the proceedings.

53.2 The minutes referred to in Article [53.1] above must be kept for at least ten years from the date of the meeting, resolution or decision.

53.3 The minutes of the meetings referred to in Article [53.1] above shall normally be considered open and shall be available to the Student Members on the Association's website, except where those minutes relate to any reserved or confidential matters, including without limitation staff-related or disciplinary matters. Copies of the minutes shall also be kept in the Association's offices

54. Records and accounts

54.1 The Trustees shall comply with the requirements of the Companies Acts and of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 as to maintaining a Company Law Members' register, keeping financial records, the audit or examination of accounts and the preparation and transmission to the Registrar of Companies and the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator (OSCr) of:

54.1.1 annual reports;

54.1.2 annual returns; and

54.1.3 annual statements of account.

- 54.2 The Student Members of the Association have the right to ask the Trustees questions in writing about the content of any documents referred to in Article [54.1].

55. Irregularities

The proceedings at any meeting or on the taking of any poll or the passing of a written resolution or the making of any decision shall not be invalidated by reason of any accidental informality or irregularity (including any accidental omission to give or any non-receipt of notice) or any want of qualification in any of the persons present or voting or by reason of any business being considered which is not specified in the notice unless a provision of the Companies Acts specifies that such informality, irregularity or want of qualification shall invalidate it.

56. Patrons

The Trustees may appoint and remove any individual(s) as patron(s) of the Association and on such terms as they shall think fit. A patron shall have the right to be given notice of, to attend and speak (but not vote) at any Student Members' meeting as if a Student Member and shall also have the right to receive accounts of the Association when available to Student Members.

57. Exclusion of model articles

The relevant model articles for a company limited by guarantee are hereby expressly excluded.

TRUSTEES' INDEMNITY

58. Indemnity

Without prejudice to any indemnity to which a Trustee may otherwise be entitled, every Trustee shall and every other officer or auditor of the Association may be indemnified out of the assets of the Association against any liability incurred by them in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in their favour or in which they are acquitted or in connection with any application in which relief is granted to them by the court from liability for negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the affairs of the Association, and against all costs, charges, losses, expenses or liabilities incurred by them in the execution and discharge of their duties or in relation thereto.

DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

59. Defined terms

59.1 In these Articles, unless the context requires otherwise, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

Term	Meaning
59.1.1 “ Academic Year ”	the period between 1 st July in one year to 30 th June in the next;
59.1.2 “ address ”	includes a postal or physical address and a number or address used for the purpose of sending or receiving documents by Electronic Means;
59.1.3 “ Appointments Committee ”	the committee set up in accordance with the Schedules;
59.1.4 “ Articles ”	these articles of association of the Association;
59.1.5 “ Board of Trustees ” or “ Board ”	the board of Trustees of the Association;
59.1.6 “ Schedules ”	the Schedules setting out the working practices of the Association made from time to time in accordance with Article [50];
59.1.7 “ Chair ”	the chair of the Board of Trustees, who shall be the President of the Association in accordance with Article [44.1];
59.1.8 “ chair of the meeting ”	in the case of Trustees’ meetings means the person chairing the meeting in accordance with Article [44];
59.1.9 “ Senior Manager ”	the senior manager of the Association who is appointed by the Board of Trustees;
59.1.10 “ Circulation Date ”	in relation to a written resolution, has the meaning given to it in the Companies Acts;
59.1.11 “ clear days ”	in relation to the period of a notice, that period excluding the day when the notice is given or deemed to be given and the day for which it is given or on which it is to take effect;
59.1.12 “ Code of Practice ”	the code of practice relating to the University of the Highlands and Islands’ and its academic partners’ obligations under Section 22 of the Education Act;
59.1.13 “ Companies Acts ”	means the Companies Acts (as defined in Section 2 of the Companies Act 2006), in so far as they apply to the Association;

59.1.14 “Company Law Meeting”	a general meeting of the Company Law Members of the Association for the purposes of the Companies Acts;
59.1.15 “Company Law Members”	members of the Association for the purposes of the Companies Acts, as defined in Article [14];
59.1.16 “Connected Person”	any person falling within one of the following categories and where payment to that person might result in the Trustee obtaining benefit: (a) any spouse, civil partner, parent, child, brother, sister, grandparent or grandchild of a Trustee; or (b) the spouse or civil partner of any person in (a); or (c) any person living with a Trustee or their partner; or (d) any company or LLP or firm of which a Trustee is a paid director, member, partner or employee, or shareholder holding more than 1% of the capital;
59.1.17 “Deputy Chair”	the deputy chair of the Board of Trustees, who shall be appointed in accordance with Article [44.2];
59.1.18 “document”	includes summons, notice, order or other legal process and includes, unless otherwise specified, any document sent or supplied in Electronic Form;]
59.1.19 “Education Act”	the Education Act 1994;
59.1.20 “Elected Officers”	the Principal Officers and the Part-Time Officers;
59.1.21	
59.1.22 “Electronic Form” and “Electronic Means”	have the meanings respectively given to them in Section 1168 of the Companies Act 2006;
59.1.23 “the Executive Committee”	means the committee comprising [the Principal Officers and the Part-Time Officers] as further described in Article [35];
59.1.24 “External Trustee”	a Trustee appointed in accordance with Article [25.1] who for the avoidance of doubt shall not be deemed to be either a major Association office holder or a Principal Officer Association office holder for the purposes of Section 22 of the Education Act;

59.1.25“ financial expert ”	an individual, company or firm who is authorised to give investment advice under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000;
59.1.26“ Hard Copy ” and “ Hard Copy Form ”	have the meanings respectively given to them in the Companies Act 2006;
59.1.27“ Members ”	the Student Members and the Company Law Members;
59.1.28“ NUS ”	National Association of Students;
59.1.29“ Part-Time Officers ”	the Student Members elected in accordance with the Schedules to be officers of the Association while continuing their studies at the University of the Highlands and Islands or its relevant academic partners as outlined in Schedule 4;
59.1.30“ Policy ”	representative and campaigning policy set by Referenda or the Regional Student Council in accordance with Article [18] and Article [49] respectively or by the Student Members at an annual Student Members’ meeting or a Student Members’ meeting;
59.1.31“ President ”	the president of the Association, as elected by the Student Members in accordance with the Schedules;
59.1.32“ RAG ”	the raise and give society which develops students by providing them with an opportunity to raise funds for charitable causes;
59.1.33“ Referendum ”	a ballot in which all Student Members of the Association are entitled to cast a vote, the protocol for which shall be set out in the Schedules;
59.1.34“ Principal Officers ”	the individuals elected in accordance with Article [23] (each of whom is a “major Association office holder” for the purposes of section 22 of the Education Act);
59.1.35“ Principal Officer Trustee ”	a Trustee elected in accordance with Article [23];
59.1.36“ Secure Petition ”	a written request to the Association which shall be fixed in a pre-arranged place or places or held securely on-line;
59.1.37“ Student ”	any individual who is formally registered for an approved programme of study provided by the University of the Highlands and Islands and its academic partners. For the avoidance of doubt, the relevant institution shall determine whether or not an individual has student status;

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|---|---|
| 59.1.38“ Regional Student Council ” | the Student body elected by and from Students constituted in accordance with these Articles and the Schedules of the Association; |
| 59.1.39“ Student Trustee ” | a Trustee elected in accordance with Article [24] who is a Student and who, for the avoidance of doubt, shall not be a major Association office holder for the purposes of Section 22 of the Education Act; |
| 59.1.40“ Student Members ” | student members of the Association as defined in Article [11] and being from the Effective Date Students at the University of the highlands and Islands or its academic partners as further defined in Article [11.1.1] and the Principal Officers; |
| 59.1.41“ Subsidiary Company ” | any company in which the Association holds more than 50% of the shares, controls more than 50% of the voting rights attached to the shares or has the right to appoint a majority of the board of the company; |
| 59.1.42“ Trustee ” and “ Trustees ” | the directors of the Association as defined in Article [22] |
| 59.1.43“ Association ” | the Highlands and Islands Students’ Association; |
| 59.1.44“ writing ” | the representation or reproduction of words, symbols or other information in a visible form by any method or combination of methods, whether sent or supplied in Electronic Form or otherwise; and |
- 59.2 This constitution uses the gender neutral pronouns “they”, “their” and “them” throughout the document.
- 59.3 Subject to Article [59.4], any reference in these Articles to an enactment includes a reference to that enactment as re-enacted or amended from time to time and to any subordinate legislation made under it.
- 59.4 Unless the context otherwise requires, other words or expressions contained in these Articles bear the same meaning as in the Companies Act 2006 as in force on the date when these Articles become binding on the Association.